



चौरी चौरा गोरखपुर शताब्दी समारोह

दिनांक: 4 फरवरी, 2021

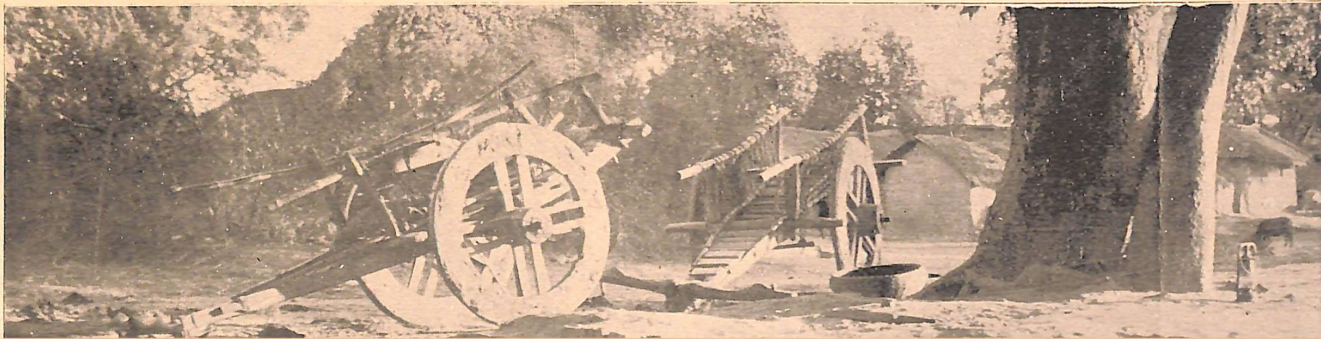


चौरी चौरा, गोरखपुर 4 फरवरी, 1922

घटनाक्रम (संक्षिप्त विवरण)

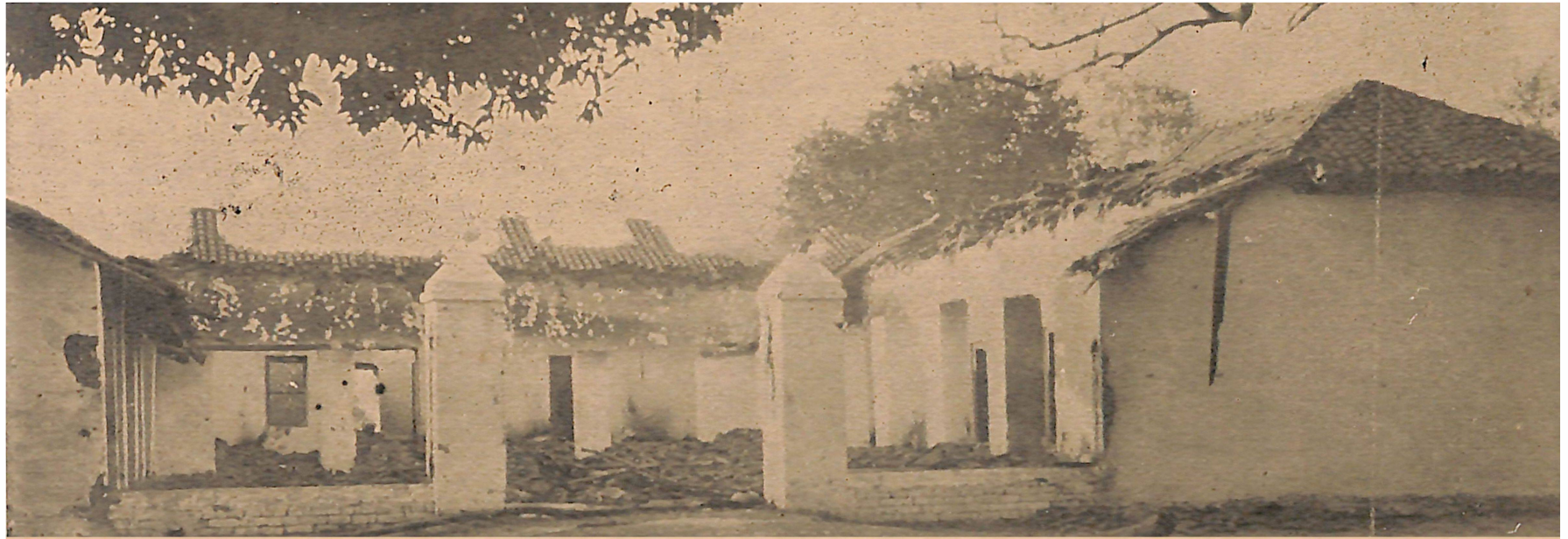
चौरी चौरा काण्ड भारतीय स्वतंत्रता आन्दोलन के इतिहास की एक महत्वपूर्ण घटना है। चौरी चौरा काण्ड के अमर शहीदों ने ब्रिटिश हुकूमत को हिलाकार रख दिया।

चौरी चौरा राज्य राजमार्ग पर गोरखपुर और देवरिया के मध्य गोरखपुर शहर से 30.5 किलोमीटर दूरी पर स्थित गोरखपुर जिले का एक शहर है। चौरी चौरा काण्ड के समय (1922) यह संयुक्त प्रान्त के गोरखपुर जिले का एक छोटा सा गांव था।



Photograph of the ruined thana were taken by private persons after the massacre at Chauri Chaura in the Gorakhpur district of the United Provinces.

अगस्त, 1920 ई० में गांधी जी द्वारा सम्पूर्ण देश में असहयोग आन्दोलन प्रारम्भ किया गया। 08 फरवरी 1921 को गांधी जी द्वारा गोरखपुर में भाषण दिया गया। उनके आगमन से जिले के लोगों को बहुत प्रभाव पड़ा और वे असहयोग आन्दोलन से बड़ी संख्या में जुड़ते चले गये। प्रतिदिन सरकार के विरोध में जिले के प्रत्येक स्थान पर सभायें आयोजित की जाने लगी। गोरखपुर की सम्पूर्ण जनता द्वारा शराब की दुकानों का बहिष्कार एवं खादी वस्त्रों व गांधी टोपी का प्रयोग किया जाने लगा। अकेले गोरखपुर शहर से लगभग 15000 स्वयंसेवक सूचीबद्ध किये गये। फरवरी 1922 को चौरी चौरा से सटे हुए एक अन्य स्थानीय बाजार मुटेरा (मण्डेरा) में शान्तिपूर्ण बहिष्कार किया जा रहा था कि तभी चौरी चौरा पुलिस स्टेशन के एक सब इंस्पेक्टर द्वारा कुछ स्वयंसेवकों की पिटाई कर दी गयी। इसी घटना के तारतम्य में 04 फरवरी, 1922 ई० को चौरी चौरा पुलिस थाने पर स्वयंसेवकों द्वारा आक्रमण किया गया
.....पंडित मदन मोहन मालवीय जी द्वारा 17 जून, 1922 को स्वयंसेवकों के बचाव हेतु गोरखपुर पहुंचकर केस की पैरवी की गयी।



Photograph of the ruined thana were taken by private persons after the massacre at Chauri Chaura in the Gorakhpur district of the United Provinces.

no action
taken
9/2/22

R.K. Khan file: *Memorandum of Police at Chauri Chaura*
Gandhian *14*

THE LEADER, SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 1922.

THE GORAKHPUR TRAGEDY. MOB FRENZY AT CHAURI.

Further Details of Outrage.

SURVIVING POLICEMAN'S ACCOUNT.

Participation by Women.

LUCKNOW, Feb. 10.

From the statement made to the authorities by the only surviving police constable who escaped from murder at Chauri Chaura would appear that the mob consisted of three or four thousands and four or five hundreds of them were wearing *geru*-coloured clothes. They had 8 or 10 flags and were shouting 'Mahatma Gandhi ki Jai'. When they stopped in front of the thana station the officer and armed police sub-inspectors asked them to move on. In reply they shouted 'jai' and abused. As the demeanour of the mob was threatening the armed police sub-inspector ordered the men to fire a volley of blank cartridges. It was fired. No one was hurt. The crowd then began to attack the police with brickbats and *kankar* and the armed police sub-inspector ordered the men to fire at them. The volley took effect. So long as the firing continued the crowd kept at a distance but threw brickbats and *kankar*, which hit many of the constables. Presently the firing became less and the leaders, realising that ammunition had run short, advanced on the thana. A head constable was knocked down and trodden underfoot. Apparently at this stage the police lost their heads and ran outside the thana. The mob then attacked the building and the surviving constable tore off his uniform and ran away and did not stop till he reached the Gauri police station, where he reported what had happened. There were also some women among the mob. Two of them threw stones.

Sessions Trial Nos 44 & 45 of 1922.

Judgment.

The following 225 accused viz.

1. Abdullah alias Sukhai, s/o Gobar, Churihar, age 40, of Rajdhan
2. Ajudhya s/o Durjan Kewat age 25 of Barhan Mauza Bhainsaha,
3. Ajudhya s/o Mahangi, Chamar age 36, of Motipakar.
4. Ajudhya s/o Sukhari, Kewat age 40 of Bharatpur Raqba,
5. Aklu s/o Dubar, Teli, age 26 of Koni, P.S. Pipraich,
6. Algu s/o Sukhhu pasi, age 38 of Mangapatti,
7. Ali Husain s/o Bektenu Khan, pathan, age 30 of Madanpur P.S. Ruddarpur,
8. Ali Raza Khan s/o Imam Baksh, pathan, age 50 of Mahuar Kol, P.S. Gauri,
9. Audhi s/o Ghulam pasi, age 30 of Dumri Khurd P.S. Chaura,
10. Autar s/o Jaddu, Barai, age 16, of Koni, P.S. Pipraich,
11. Badri s/o Ramdihal, Kewat, age 26, of Lachhmanpur Raqba,
12. Badri s/o Sham Lal, Kewat, age 17 of Chaura,
13. Bahadur alias Gaura s/o Charib, kawat, age 17 of Bhainsaha,
14. Baijnath s/o Sukhhu, Kohar, age 28, of Bale,
15. Balbhaddar s/o Mahabir, Saintwar, age 25, of Burhadih P.S. Pipraich.
16. Baldeo s/o Ganga, Kamkar, age 17, of Rampur Raqba,
17. Balli s/o Jiulal, Bhar, age 30, of Kishmi,
18. Bansi s/o Radhai Chamar, age 17 of Jodhpur Sukhai,
19. Baran s/o Goga, Kalwar, age 28 of Mundera Bazar,
20. Barku s/o Wazir, Hajjam, age 17, of Barhan.
21. Bhagat alias Bharat s/o Babulal, kawat, age 40, of Lachhman
22. Bhagelu s/o Buddhu, kawat, age 17, of Bhagwanpur,
23. Bhagirathi s/o Kashi, pasi, age 30 of Dumri khurd,
24. Bhagirathi s/o Mathura, kurmi, age 40, of Mangapatti,
25. Bhagwan s/o Ramnath Ahir, age, 24 of Chaura,
26. Bhagwan Das s/o Durga, Kanu, age 38, of Chaura Bazar,
27. Bihari s/o Gurdayal, pasi, age 55, of Dumri Khurd,
28. Bikram s/o Sheo Charan, Ahir, age, 48, of Dumri Khurd,
29. Bindeshari s/o Sheo Charan, Ahir, age 48, of Dumri khurd,
30. Bipat s/o Lakhan, Kahar, age 17, of Barhampur, P.S. Gauri,
31. Bijja s/o Dhauntal, Chamar, age 17, of Barhampur, P.S. Gauri.

-2-

32. Bishnath s/o Narayan, Kalwar, age 22, of Chaura Bajar,
33. Buddhu s/o Abilakh Tiwari, age, 45, of Bishun pura,
34. Buddhu s/o Jagrup, kawat, age 20, of Bhainsaha,
35. Chamru s/o Dukkhi, kurmi age, 40, of Mangapatti,
36. Chhangur s/o sohan, pasi, age 30, of ~~Rajdhan~~ Bhagwanpur,
37. Chhattar s/o Gaya, Pasi, age, 32, of pokharbhinda,
38. Chhedhi s/o Sukhai, Bhar, age 28, of Chaura tola Bartolia,
39. Chhotak s/o Banarsi, Bhar, age 16 of Kishmi,
40. Chhotak s/o Bisheshar, Bhar, age 17, of kishmi,
41. Chingi s/o Katwaru Teli, age 30, of Dumri Khurd,
42. Chirkut s/o Bhagelu, Kahar, age 36, of Amiha, P.S. Gauri,
43. Dasrath s/o Mathura, Kurmi, age 16, of Phulwaria,
44. Dip s/o Bhanwanidihal, Ahir, age 35, of Chakia,
45. Dudhai s/o Debidin, Chamar, age 32, of Dumri khurd,
46. Dudhai s/o Samjhuwan, Bhar, age, 38, of Chaura,
47. Dukkhi s/o Bandhu, kawat, age, 50, of Bhaupar,
48. Dwarika s/o Naipal, pande, age 22, of Zindapur, P.S. Pepeganj,
49. Dwarika s/o Nand prasad, Gusahain, age 25, of Jangal Mahadewa,
50. ~~Faqire s/o Bannhu, Bhar, age 30, of Baky~~
51. Faujdar s/o Jhansi, kurmi, age 30 of Tendua, P.S. Gauri,
52. Gajji s/o Mathura, Ahir, age 32, of Sihurwa, P.S. Gauri,
53. Ganesh s/o Dubri, Kalwar, age 28, of Mundera Bazar, Mulhu, kurmi, age 19, of Thunni bazar, P.S. Gauri,
54. Ganga s/o ~~Sheo dihal, Kalwar, age 52, of Mundera Bazar~~ Sheo dihal, kalwar, age 52, of Mundera bazar,
55. Ganga s/o ~~Tapeshari, Ahir, age 35, of Rampur Raqba,~~
56. Ganga s/o Tapeshari, Ahir, age 35, of ~~Mundera~~ Rampur qasba,
57. Charib s/o Manghi, chamar, age 22, of Thunni, P.S. Gauri,
58. Ghaus Ali s/o Dianat, Sheikh, age 48, of Dumri khurd,
59. Ghulam s/o Ramphal, Bhar, age, 40, of Chaura, Tola Bartolia
60. Gobardhan s/o Ram Baksh, pasi, age 30, of Dumri khurd,
61. Gobind s/o prag, Pasi, age 30, of pokharbhinda,
62. Gokula s/o parshad, kahar, age 32 of Barhampur, P.S. Gauri,
63. Copi s/o Rasi Bhar, age 16, of Chaura,
64. Hardwar s/o Raghbir, kawat, age 30, of Bhainsaha,
65. Idan s/o Mohinuddin, Julaha, age 17, of Bishunpura,
66. Indar s/o ~~Musal, pasi, age 25, of koni, P.S. Pipraich~~
67. Jaddu s/o Musai, pasi, age 25, of koni, P.S. Pipraich,

- Badri Kohar
 68. Jagarnath s/o/~~Kanchal, Chamar~~, age 25, of Bale,
 69. Jagarnath s/o Bechu, Ahir, age 35, of Purdilpur P.S.koni.,
 (torn.)
 70. Jagdeo s/o Baijnath Bhar, age, 25 of -----
 71. Jagdeo s/o Dudhai, kawat, age 36, of BarGUNIA
 72. Jagdeo s/o Jaisri, Bhar, age 19, of Chaura,
 73. Jageshwar s/o pargash, Bharai, age 40 of Chaura,
 74. Jaglal s/o Ramphal, kawat, age 55, of Raghupur,
 75. s/o Motilal, pasi, age 18, of Rampur Raqba,
 76. Janki s/o Chharu, kahar, age 25, of Dumri khurd,
 77. Janki s/o Ramdin, chamar, age 22, of Chaura,
 78. Janki s/o Samjhwari Bhar, age, 22 of Chaura,
 79. Jhakri s/o Bishambhar kohar, age 34, of Dumri khurd,
 80. Jhinganu s/o Billar Mallah, age 19 of Jodhpur sukhai,
 81. Jiut s/o Gopal kurmi, age 23, of Raghunathpur,
 82. Jogi s/o Faqir, Bhar, age 22, of Bale,
 83. Kalicharan s/o Nirghin, Kahar, age 40, of Chaura,
 84. Kamla s/o Bakkas, kawat, age, 25, of semrahia,
 85. Karia s/o Gajadhar, pasi, age 28, of pokharbhinda,
 86. kauleshar s/o Janki, kurmi, age 25, of Jangal Mahadewa,
 87. ~~Kukat s/o Parameshwar Tiwari, age 48, of Bharat, P.S. Gola,~~
 88. Kunjbehari s/o Budhan Ahir, age 38, of pokharbhinda,
 89. Kunji s/o Sukdeo, Chamar, age 19, of Gobindapur, P.S. Deori,
 90. Lachhman s/o Gajar, kurmi, age 16, of Malauli, P.S. Bansa-
 -on
 91. Lachhman s/o Sheo Dayal Bind, age 60, of Sheopur,
 92. Lahuri s/o Pal, kohar, age 20, of Bale,
 93. Lal Muhammad s/o Hakim shah, sain, age 40, of Chaura,
 94. Lala s/o Ishri, Dhobi, age 38, of Mangapatti,
 95. Lala (alias Kalu) s/o Moti, Chamar, age 35, of Phulwaria
 . Sattrohanpur,
 96. Lautu s/o Sheonandan, Kohar, age 32, of Bale,
 97. Lochan s/o Janki, kawat, age 35, of Bhauapar,
 98. Mahabali s/o Audhu, kawat, age 21, of Darshanwa Tola Bhain-
 saha,
 99. Mahabat s/o Badal, Julaha age 32, of Dumri khurd,
 100. Mahabir s/o Lalsa, Sainthwar, age 60, of Dumri khurd,
 101. Mahadeo s/o Girwar pande, age 35, of Amahiya P.S. Gauri,
 102. Mahadeo s/o Kunjbihari, kawat, age 20, of Darshanwa,

103. Mahadeo s/o Ramadhin, kohar, age, 24 of Dumri Khurd,
 104. Mahadeo s/o Sukhlal, Bhuj, age 20, of Barhampur, P.S. Guari
 105. Mahadeo s/o Thag, Bhar, age 22, of Chaura,
 106. Mallu s/o Khilawan kawat age 26, of Bhainsaha,
 107. Mallu s/o Raghunath kahar age 16 of Motipakar,
 108. Mangru s/o Nithuri, Chamar, age 30, of Dumri khurd
 109. Manraj s/o Manorath, Bhar, age 40, of Sathri,
 110. Matar s/o Matabadal, kawat, age 45 of Darshanwa,
 111. Meghu s/o Dhauntal, chamar, age 45, of Chhabaila,
 112. Meghu (alias Lalbihari) s/o Janki, Tiwari, age 35, of Mihian,
 113. Mendhai s/o Dhondhai, Chamar, age 33, of Madhwapur P.S. Gauri
 P.S. Mansurganj.
 114. Muhammad Raza s/o Mir Jahangir, Salyid, age 18, of Bhopa ganj
 Bazar.
 115. Munni s/o Ramphal pasi, age 26 of Dumri Khurd,
 116. Nageshwar s/o Ramphal pasi, age 26, of Dumri khurd,
 117. Nagu s/o Shakli Teli, age 55, of Gopalpur, P.S. Gauri,
 118. Naifikir s/o Chandraj, Sainthwar age 25, of Dumri Khurd,
 119. Naipal s/o Lachhman, Mallah, age 40, of Mundra,
 120. Narayan alias Sheo Narayan s/o Dukki, pasi age, 22 of Mangapati
 121. Narayan s/o Gajadhar, Ahir, age 40, of Bale,
 122. ~~Narayan s/o hechi-koher, age 50, of Dumri Khurd;~~
 123. Narayan s/o Neur, Lunia, age 25 of Sattrohanpur,
 124. Nassu s/o Sahibdin, patha, age 52, of Chaura,
 125. Nathe s/o Gokul Kendu, age 25, of Bhopa Bazar,
 126. Nawab s/o Rahmat, Sheikh, age 35, of Madanpur, P.S. Ruddarpur
 127. Nazar Ali s/o Jian, Churihar, age 30, of Dumri Khurd,
 128. Nazir s/o Jhingai, Dhunia, age 48, of Bahrapur,
 129. Neur s/o Bikram, Ahir, age 32, of Dumri Khurd,
 130. Neur s/o Ramphal Chamar, age 17 of Mangapatti,
 131. Nohar s/o Dgbidin, Chamar, age 34 of Dumri khurd,
 132. Pabaru s/o Sheonath, Teli, age 22, of Koni, P.S. Pipraich,
 133. Panchu s/o Chhotku, Kahar, age 35, of Dumri khurd,
 134. Parahu s/o Imamuddin, Julaha, age 60 of Ajudhya Chak,
 135. Pardhan s/o Suphal Ahir, age 48, of Chauri,
 136. Parhad s/o Charan, Lunia, age 42, of Lachhmanpur,
 137. Patti s/o Budhan, Bind, age 53 of Sheopur.

138. Phalai s/o Suggan, chamar, age 34, of Gahera, P.S. Gauri,
139. Pirthi s/o Bhajan Chamar, age 28, of Motipakar,
140. Prag s/o Manorath kawat, age 40, of Bharatpur Raqba,
141. Punandar s/o Bhawanidihal, Ahir age 45, of Chakia,
142. Puramashi s/o Gopal, Chamar, age 28, of Dumri Khurd,
143. Qazi s/o Sahib, Sheikh, age 45, of Chaura,
144. Raghbir s/o Ganesh Hajjam, age 22, of Chaura,
145. Raghbir s/o Gobind kawat, age 28, of Bhainsahan,
146. Raghbir s/o Jaddu Sunar, age 46, of Bale,
147. Raghbir s/o Mathura, Bhar, age 23, of Dhorrara,
148. Raghunath s/o Sheobaran, pasi, age 26, of Mangapatti,
149. Rambali s/o Bisheshar Barhai, age 25, of Indupur Chhagawan,
150. Rambaran s/o Abilaksh Lohar, age 30 of Chauri,
151. Rambaran s/o Budhan Ahir, age 22, of Pokharbhinda,
152. Rambaran s/o Dubraj, kurmi age 22, of Raghunathpur,
153. Ramdas s/o Sarju, kalwar, age 26, of Chaura,
154. Ramdatt s/o Kumar Khar, age 28, of Dumri Khurd,
155. Ramdhan s/o Harnam kurmi age 32, of Thunni Bazar, P.S. Gauri,
156. Ramdhani s/o Gokula, kawat age 24, of Lachhmanpur,
157. Ramdhari s/o Jaipal, Bhuihar, age 26, of Dih Chat, P.S. Gauri,
158. Rameshwar s/o Chhangur kawat, age 28, of Bhaupar,
159. Rameshwar s/o Ramphal pasi, age 28, of Dumri khurd,
160. Ramjas s/o Jagrup Pasi, age 40, of Karauta, P.S. Ryddarpur,
161. Ramjatan s/o Chhangur, Bind, age 25, of Sheopur.
162. Ramlagan s/o Budhan Ahir age 35, of pokharbhinda,
163. Ramlagan s/o Sheotahal Lohar, age 23, of Pokharbhinda,
164. Ramlochan s/o Sheodihal pance, age 34, of Sheopur,
165. Rammagina s/o Sheonandan kurmi age 26, of Chiran P.S./Chhapra & Dett.
166. Ramphal s/o Nanda, kawat, age 30 of Bharatpur, Raqba
167. Ramrup s/o Ramtahal, Barai age 28, of Mundera Bazar,
168. Ramrup s/o Sukku, kawat, age 25, of Bhainsaha,
169. Ramsaran s/o Lalsa, Sainthwar, age 21, of Dumri Khurd,
170. Ramsaran s/o Rameshwar kawat, age 24, of Barhan,
171. Ramsaran s/o Salik pasi, age 32, of Belwa,
172. Ramsubhag s/o Tahal Ahir, age 22, of Koni, P.S. Pipraich,

173. Rasul s/o Ilahi, Julaha, age 22, of Koni P.S. Pipraich,
174. Rasul s/o Nassu, sheikh, age 17 of Chaura,
175. Rudali s/o Ramdihal kawat age 32, of Lachhmanpur Raqba,
176. Sadho saran s/o Bharat, koiri, age 41, of Rampur,
177. Sadho saran s/o Mohar, Sainthwar, age 40, of Dumri Khurd,
178. Sahdeo s/o Bhajan, patehra, age 32, of Pipraich,
179. Sahdeo s/o Budhai, Bhar, age 19, of Kusmi,
180. Sahdeo s/o Gatti, Bhar, age 23, of Jodhpur Sukhai,
181. Sahdeo s/o Jittu, kahar, age 30, of Jangal Mahadewa,
182. Sampat s/o Jiut, Chamar age 30, of Chaura,
183. Sampat s/o Mohan, Ahir, age 35, of Rampur Raqba,
184. Sarju s/o Bisram, Kalwar, Age 24, of Mundera,
185. Sarup s/o Achambhit, Bhar, age 30, of Barhampur, P.S. Gauri,
186. Sarup s/o Ganesh, Hajjam, age 26, of Barhan,
187. Satnarayan s/o Sarju, Shukul, age 21, of Chauri,
188. Sewak s/o Gharib, kawat, age 30, of Bhainsaha,
189. Shahadat s/o Badal, Julaha, age 30, of Dumri Khurd,
190. Shahamat khan s/o Idu khan, pathan, age 35, of Gauri,
191. Shanker s/o Thag, Bhar, age 25, of Bhartolia,
192. Sheobalek s/o Mathura, Sainthwar, age 55, of Bharatpur,
193. Sheobaran s/o Chhotak, pasi, age 35, of Phulwaria,
194. Sheo baran s/o Rameshar kurmi, age 18, of Thunni Bazar, P.S. Gauri.
195. Sheo Charan s/o Kandhal, kawat, age 26, of Sheopur,
196. Sheshdhar s/o D, arka, Bhar, age 24, of Dhorrara,
197. Sheolagan s/o Lalsa, Kurmi, age 30, of Mangapatti,
198. Sheonath s/o Durga, Kurmi, age 16 of Bagha tola, Bhainsaha,
199. Sheonath s/o Jaipal, Kurmi age 30, of Bagha tola,
200. Shubrati khan s/o Dilly khan, pathan, age 35, of Madanpur,
201. Shayam sunder s/o Rammarayan Misir, age 20, of Ramnagar P.S. Gauri,
202. Sitaram s/o Ramphal Ahir, age 45, of Bale.
203. Subba s/o Nakcheed Beg, Mirza, age 32 of Chaura,
204. Subedar s/o Bodh Ali Sheikh, age 26, of Chaura,
205. Subhan s/o Jawahir khan, pathan, age 24, of Mahuwar kol, P.S. Gauri.
206. Sukhari s/o Dghidin, chamar, age 25, of Anahiya P.S. Gauri,
207. Sukhdeo s/o Musai, Pasi, age 28, of Dumri khurd,

208. Sukhram s/o Gauri. Chamar, age 40, of Barhampur, P.S. Gauri,
209. Sukchu s/o Parshad, kahar, age 35 of pokharbhinda,
210. Sumai s/o Chilar, Chamar, age 38, of Maghi tola, village Ama-
hiya, P.S. Gauri,
211. Surajbali s/o Naipal, Hajjam, age 38, of Dumri kalan,
212. Surajbali s/o Sheo prasad kawat age 40, of Bhisua tola,
213. Surat s/o Lagan, Bind, age 22, of Sheppur,
214. Tapsi s/o Padarath, Bhar, age, 21, of Bahrapur tola, Kusmhi,
215. Thag s/o Khairu, Bhar, age, 42, of Chaura,
216. Thakur s/o Khairu Chhotu, Bhar, age 34, of Bale,
217. Tihul s/o Sobhit, Rajbhar, age 45, of Chaura, tola Bhartoli
218. Tilakhari s/o Kauri, Dhobi, age 25, of Jangal, Mahadewa,
219. Timal s/o Guja, Lohar, age 55 of Bharatpur, Raqba,
220. Tirath raj s/o Guptar, Ahir, age 24, of Bale,
221. Tribeni s/o Bhual, Chamar, age, 20 of Dumri khurd,
222. Tribeni s/o phalli, kurmi age 26, of Chakia,
223. Trilok s/o Ramcharan, kahar, age 30, of Gauri, P.S. Gauri,
224. Tulshi s/o Bhola, Bhar, age 27, of Jodhpur,
225. Ugrah s/o Gaja, kahar, age, 40 of Koni, P.S. Pipraich,

~~226.~~ have been committed for trial on the following charges:-

(1) That they, on the 4th day of February 1922, at Dumri, agreed among themselves to do illegal acts, to wit, to overawe the police by force or show of force, and to beat them, in consequence of what the Sub-Inspector and his subordinates had done in the discharge of their duty as public servants in preventing "volunteers" from committing a breach of the peace (s. 120B of the penal code):

(2) That they on the same date, at Chaura, were members of an unlawful assembly, the common object ~~in~~ of which was to challenge the Chaura police, to intimidate them by force or show of force, to beat, burn and kill them, to burn and destroy their property and other property belonging to Government and to loot the same (s. 147 of the penal code):-

(3) That they on the same date at chaura were members of an unlawful assembly in prosecution of the common object of which all or some of the members of the said assembly intentionally caused



राजकीय अभिलेखागार, संस्कृति विभाग, उत्तर प्रदेश